HOT&COLD

Brought to you by the **Association of Plumbing & Heating Contractors** APHC



Demystifying The Application of VAT to Energy Saving Materials in Residential Properties

APHC CEO answers some queries and discusses some key principes of how VAT should be applied in particular circumstances related to 'Energy Saving Materials'

Future Energy Use & New Build Properties

We provide an outline of proposed changes from the Government relating to The Future Homes Standard (FHS) and the Future Buildings Standard (FBS) document that will affect future energy use and new build properties

APHC Member Spotlight

Our first issue of this year kicks off with a Member Spotlight from our APHC President Andy Baxter, who owns High Efficiency Heating UK

TechTalk

Our Technical Manager takes a look at the risks and technical considerations for installing a heat pump with R290 (propane) refrigerant







COVER STORY Page 6



NEWS Page 8



SUPPLIER SPOTLIGHT Page 12



SUPPLIER TECHNICAL Page 20



SUPPLIER SPOTLIGHT Page 10



MEMBER SPOTLIGHT Page 16



SUPPLIER TECHNICAL Page 21

- **BUSINESS SURVEY SHOWS IMPORTANCE OF WATERSAFE SCHEME**
- **DEMYSTIFYING THE APPLICATION OF VAT TO ENERGY SAVING MATERIALS IN RESIDENTIAL PROPERTIES**
- **APHC MEMBER** 80 **DEVELOPS THE HEAT PUMP MOVER**
- **FUTURE ENERGY USE &** 09 **NEW BUILD PROPERTIES** - AN OUTLINE OF **PROPOSED CHANGES**
- **SUPPLIER SPOTLIGHT: FERGUS**
- **SUPPLIER SPOTLIGHT:** 12 **BRISTAN**
- YOUR MEMBERSHIP **BENEFITS**
- **MEMBER SPOTLIGHT:** 16 **HIGH EFFICIENCY HEATING UK (HEH)**
- **TECH TALK** 18
- **SHOWS & EVENTS** 19
- **HANSGROHE: IBOX** 20 **UNIVERSAL 2**
- **RA TECH: THE RACE TO** 21 **NET ZERO OR A MORE NUANCED STANCE?**
- **TRAINING PROVIDER DIRECTORY**



@APHC_UK



FindAQualityPlumber



Association of Plumbing & Heating Contractors

APHC Important Contacts

Correspondence Address: 12 The Pavilions, Cranmore Drive, Solihull, B90 4SB

Switchboard: 0121 711 5030

Info@aphc.co.uk Membership Support:

0121 711 5030

Membership Sales:

0121 711 5031 MembershipSales@aphc.co.uk Training and Education: 0121 711 5032

Training@aphc.co.uk

Technical and Safety Helpline: 0121 711 5033

TechnicalServices@aphc.co.uk

Industrial Relations Helpline: 0121 711 5034

Hot and Cold: 0121 711 5030

Hot&Cold@aphc.co.uk

Direct Fax: **0121 705 7871** www.aphc.co.uk

Published by: Association of Plumbing & Heating Contractors, 12 The Pavilions, Cranmore Drive, Solihull, B90 4SB. Tel: **0121 711 5030** Fax: **0121 705 7871**

www.aphc.co.uk

Hot & Cold Editor: APHC Marketing Team

Disclaimer: Every effort is made to ensure the accuracy of the material published in Hot & Cold. The Association of Plumbing & Heating Contractors can accept no responsibility for claims made by advertisers or contributors. Views expressed by advertisers or contributors are not necessarily the views of the Association of Plumbing & Heating

SUPPLIER PRODUCT



THE DYNAMIC DUO

DELIVERING ONGOING PROTECTION FROM AIR AND DIRT.





Visit www.spirotech.co.uk for more info.



Maximising Performance for You



Business survey shows importance of WaterSafe scheme

More than half of those surveyed said they felt more confident using a plumber with the WaterSafe approval.



Results of a survey carried out with 250 business leaders by WaterSafe reveal the wants and needs of decision-makers when it comes to their property's plumbing.

Two thirds of respondents said they had used the WaterSafe website to search for an approved plumber, with others stating common methods to find a plumber for their business include word of mouth, internet search and asking their local water company.

More than half of those surveyed said they felt more confident using a plumber with the WaterSafe stamp of approval.

And no wonder, as a third of people said they had suffered a 'botch job' by a plumber and had to employ a second plumber to fix the mistake.

Pipework which was not connected properly was the cause of the issue in nearly half the cases, with around a third saying the rogue plumber either didn't fix the problem they were called to repair, or they caused further problems such as a leak.

These results show the impact joining WaterSafe can have, particularly as NHS guidance advises all hospital trusts to only use approved WaterSafe contractors in

their premises, to safeguard public health.

In addition to your APHC membership, you could benefit from extra, free, promotion by WaterSafe and your local water company, as well as being listed on the WaterSafe directory, the largest listing of approved contractors in the UK.

It also allows you to self-notify certain types of work to the local water supplier and access free advice on the water regulations.

Delving further into the most common reasons businesses require a plumber, it will come as no surprise to any experienced contractor that fixing leaky taps and toilets and regular maintenance of heating systems came top of the list.

What's more, more than three quarters of property managers say they would like advice from their plumber on saving water and energy, as well as reducing their carbon footprint.

All APHC members who operate in the UK, hold a suitable plumbing-related NVQ Level 2 qualification and have a recognised water fittings regulations certificate, as well as suitable levels of public liability insurance, can currently join the scheme for free.

If you're not already a WaterSafe member, head to www.watersafe.org.uk to find out more.



SUPPLIER PRODUCT





Smaller Footprints Make for Easier Installs



Better footprints and larger capacities among the benefits of the new range of Tuffa Tanks.

Why choose a Tuffa steel tank?

- Save time and money with quick & easy installation.
- Footprints designed with prefabricated concrete bases in mind.
- Space-saving design with optimal capacities.
- Overcome access issues with lightweight models that are easier to manoeuvre into place.
- Engineered for minimal maintenance, allowing you to save on future upkeep.
- No need to compromise on looks; tanks crafted with an aesthetic design and a sleek powder coated finish.
- 10-year warranty when registered.
- Design life in excess of 20-years.
- Bottom outlet and top outlets available to suit all applications.

Dimensions & Capacities:

Model	Capacity	Length	Width	Height
1000SB	1,000 litres	1,800mm	600mm	1,680mm
1650SB	1,670 litres	1,800mm	900mm	1,680mm
2300SB	2,325 litres	1,800mm	1200mm	1,680mm









For more information:

01889 567700 / sales@tuffa.co.uk









Over time Government has sought to incentivise the drive towards Net Zero by reducing the applicable VAT rate for the installation of certain 'Energy Saving Materials' but only in residential accommodation and charitable buildings.

We do receive regular queries on how VAT should be applied in these areas particularly relating to heat pumps, hence covering the key principles in this Hot & Cold article. Fuller detail can be accessed via the web by reading - Energy-saving materials and heating equipment (VAT Notice 708/6).

The key background is that VAT laws were modified and with effect from 1 April 2022 until 31 March 2027, a zero rate applies to the installation of certain specified energy-saving materials in residential accommodation & charitable buildings...

Let's take a look at how VAT is applied:

a) New Dwellings

In the main the construction of new build dwellings is zero rated and therefore the installation of energy saving materials in them is zero rated - that's the easy one!

b) The Installation of Energy Saving **Materials in Existing Dwellings where** the Work is Non Grant Funded

Firstly, by grant funding we mean the grant funded support available to low income households through schemes such as ECO4 (a wider definition of what constitutes grant funded work is provided in the VAT Notice). Please note that the Boiler Upgrade Scheme (BUS) is not an example of a grant funded scheme under VAT laws.

Under this item b) we're specifically covering the energy saving materials that can be zero rated as part of non grant funded work. There's a more detailed definition of each of the following in the VAT Notice:

- controls for central heating and hot water systems
- draught stripping

- insulation
- solar panels
- ground source heat pumps
- air source heat pumps
- micro combined heat and power units
- wood-fuelled boilers
- wind turbines
- water turbines
- water source heat pumps
- batteries and storing energy converted from electricity
- smart diverters

The zero rate applies to supplies of aroundworks, or dredging a body of water in order to install pipework or other equipment necessary for the operation of a ground or water source heat pump.

The zero rating applies to both the supply and installation of the energy saving materials themselves e.g. an air source heat pump and it's installation but becomes more complex when looking at the installation of the air source heat pump as part of work taking place as part of a heating system install or indeed other work taking place in the property.





It's important to be aware of the key principles of how VAT requires to be applied in particular circumstances as the consequences of incorrect application around reduced rating can be sizeable.

Let's take a look at a couple of examples:

Example 1 - the installation of an air source heat pump together with new radiators and pipework in a dwelling. This is carried out as a single job and for a single price. Larger radiators and pipework are necessary because the air source heat pump operates at a lower temperature than a traditional gas boiler. The customer regards the work as one supply of an air source heat pump.

In this example, the installation of the new radiators and pipework are ancillary to the installation of the air source heat pump. This is a single supply that benefits from the heat pump install as well as the pipework and radiators (ancillary supplies) being zero rated.

So, an ancillary supply is a supply of goods or services that is a better means of enjoying the principal supply and in such case e.g. the supply/install of an air source heat pump and upgrade to the heating system which can be zero rated for the entire job including ancillary supply elements. If the job was for the supply and install of radiators and pipework without the heat pump, these are not energy saving materials and would therefore need to be standard rated.

Example 2 – the installation of energy efficient heating and hot water controls as part of a full oil fired heating replacement in an existing property. In this case the heating and hot water controls are ancillary to the full heating system install and not the principal supply.

While some components of the central heating system may benefit from a reduced VAT rate if supplied and installed on their own, where they are all supplied together, they form part of a single supply of a central heating system. Given that a full heating system installation does not fall within the definition of energy saving materials then the whole job (including the controls) must be standard rated.

c) The Installation of Energy Saving Materials in **Existing Dwellings where** the Work is Grant Funded

Here we're looking at the application of VAT to **grant funded** work for low income households e.g via schemes such as ECO4.

In relation to grant funded work VAT can be applied at a reduced rate of 5% for the following:

Heating Appliances

- closed solid fuel fire cassettes
- electric dual immersion water heaters with factory-insulated hot water tanks
- electric storage heaters
- gas-fired boilers
- gas room heaters with thermostatic controls
- oil-fired boilers
- radiators

Central heating systems - the installation, repair and maintenance of a boiler, radiators, pipework and controls forming a central heating system.

This includes micro combined heat and power systems, which are heating systems that also generate electricity.

The reduced rate includes repairs and replacements of such equipment, whether or not the original system was installed under a relevant grant-funded scheme.

Renewable source heating systems -

the installation, repair and maintenance of renewable source heating systems.

This means space or water heating systems which use energy from:

- renewable sources, including solar, wind and hydroelectric power
- near renewable sources, including ground and air heat

Key Takeaway Points

It's important to be aware of the key principles of how VAT requires to be applied in particular circumstances as the consequences of incorrect application around zero or reduced rating can be sizeable. As part of a VAT inspection, it's possible for the revenue to 'trawl back' through 6 years of financial records and if VAT has not been collected where it should have been then the outcome is more than likely going to be a significant bill to pay which over time even for the smallest of VAT registered businesses could be several thousand pounds.

A question that often arises is 'can't I just break the one job down into several invoices, one aspect covering the eligible energy saving work and the other covering the standard rated work?' The simple answer to this question is no, how VAT is applied solely relates to what is the principal supply that's part of the purchase with the customer. So, zero rating the solar panel install and the ancillary work that is necessary associated with it's installation such as a replacement cylinder is fine. Carrying out a full plumbing and heating refurbishment to an existing property with multiple bathrooms, and a completely new heating system incorporating an air source heat pump could mean that the heat pump install is not the principal supply, in which case the whole job may need to be standard rated.

If you'd like to talk through further practical application of VAT principles to **Energy Saving Materials then please do** contact the office on 0121 711 5030.



APHC Member develops The HEAT PUMP MOVER

Written by Mike Wyeth, MD and Founder of Lite Work Designs Ltd.





If like me, you install a range of manufacturer heat pumps you'll know it's quite a challenge moving them across building or customer sites. Most of the time I work alone so I needed a safer and easier way of moving them, and I wanted to look more professional in front of my customers.

I tried many designs, most of which failed but with each failure I started again, changed the design, and fixed the problem. This trial-anderror process led me to today's production version of the HEAT PUMP MOVER.

I install a range of heat pumps on a weekly basis using the MOVER. As well as making it safer and easier for myself, I'm more effective without delays as I can work to my own installation plan without the need for additional resources or having to arrange a mechanical handler to move a pump.

As a renewable energy business, I wanted to do my bit for the planet too and kept this in

mind when choosing materials for the MOVER. To keep costs down, the baseboard, posts and wheel arches are all made from 100% recycled household plastic which can be further recycled at the end of its life.

The baseboard is machined to hold any manufacturer's pump up to 200Kg. The pump foot is secured in the baseboard recess using the securing strap provided. We use a zinc coated, solid steel axle with pneumatic tyres to take the weight whilst providing the level of stability needed over mud, grass or stony

The HEAT PUMP MOVER has been designed for heat pumps, but it can be used for more. The baseboard is 600mm wide and can accommodate moving an Integrated Unit, Water Cylinders and Radiators to name a few. The value and unique features of the HEAT PUMP MOVER are:

SAFER: Using the MOVER is significantly safer than physically lifting a pump across a site and reduces the risk of personal injury to yourself or your team. Manufacturers and customers love the MOVER as it reduces the risk of pump damage with the inevitable additional cost and delay.

EASIER: With the pump strapped in place, you simply pull the pump where you need it. This is achieved by making the MOVER an extension of the pump.

MORE PROFESSIONAL: Carrying a heat pump across a site isn't elegant. As an installer in a competitive market, you will want to look more professional in front of your customers.

GREENER: We have used a plastic base made from 100% renewable household plastic for all the major components - you will see each MOVER is unique. When you have finished with it, simply return to us and we'll get it

Our HEAT PUMP MOVER makes your life **SAFER** and **EASIER**, enabling you to provide a MORE PROFESSIONAL installation by reducing the risk of damage to yourself or the

Visit us at the Installer Show - NEC **Birmingham Stand 146** For more information or to order a Heat Pump Mover, please visit heatpumpmover.co.uk



Future Energy Use & New Build Properties – An Outline of Proposed Changes



In mid December, the **Government issued its long**awaited consultation on technical standards for new build properties. Up until the issuing of the consultation there had been significant speculation on how far the Government may be prepared to go with new build properties following the PM's slight reigning back of Net Zero proposals in the Autumn.

The consultation is the final steps prior to full legislation being introduced and provides a strong indication of current Government thinking around new builds.

The Future Homes Standard (FHS) document will apply to new residential buildings, including homes and blocks of flats, while the Future Buildings Standard (FBS) document will apply to all other new non-domestic buildings.

The firm proposal is that low-carbon heat pumps or heat networks will provide heat to **new homes** in England from 2025 onwards, heating by fossil fuel based means will not be permitted. For new non-domestic property, heat will also be provided by heat pumps, or for 'top-lit' property (properties with low heat demands such as factories), by radiant electric heating and heat networks. Alternatives,

such as hybrid and hydrogen-ready boilers, "will not meet the proposed standards", the government has indicated.

However, while its proposed performance requirements for new buildings envisage them being powered by renewables and other low-carbon energy sources, the government is not at this stage mandating the installation of rooftop solar panels on all new homes. Instead, it sets out two options - one with, and one without, rooftop solar – and seeks views on the preferred option. Blocks of flats over 15 storeys tall would be exempt from any rooftop solar requirement. For non-domestic property, the government is intending to mandate rooftop solar, giving two options for specified percentages of roof cover and recommending the higher level of coverage.

The proposals also address other factors relevant to a building's energy efficiency and performance, such as airtightness, building fabric, ventilation, and lighting, with minimum standards planned for each but a degree of flexibility for developers on how they meet the standards - including for different kinds of buildings. The government said it is not intended that these aspects, particularly in relation to building fabric, are significantly different from the 2021 Building Regulations Part Luplift.

The Government in its consultation proposals acknowledges that build costs are likely to increase. Where it has presented different options for elements of the new standards it proposes to introduce, the government has set out estimates for how they affect build costs but also the potential energy efficiency and emission reduction benefits that can be derived and resultant cost savings to building occupiers from operating the buildings.

The consultation also contains proposals to apply the new standards to dwellings created by 'material changes of use' as defined in

the Building Regulations, noting that 28,000 homes were created in this way in 2020-21 and were generally less energy efficient and produced more carbon. Views are sought on the best way to apply the standards to material changes of use creating dwellings and to extending this to material changes of use creating student or patient accommodation, care homes and hotels.

The consultation proposes that the heat pump efficiencies and lighting efficiencies requirements would apply to existing nondomestic buildings as well as domestic.

The consultation also deals with "performance gap" issues, recognising that poor build quality or poor commissioning of fixed building services is sometimes the cause of these. A voluntary system of post occupancy testing is proposed, with it envisaged that the results are made public, and if there were to be any "Future Homes Standard" brand this might only be available to those who had carried out such voluntary testing.

In relation to heat networks, the consultation paper makes it clear that new buildings can only connect to existing or new heat networks which can demonstrate they are adding new low carbon technologies or have existing unused low carbon heat, with a sleeving system proposed to apply to connections of new buildings to such heat networks.

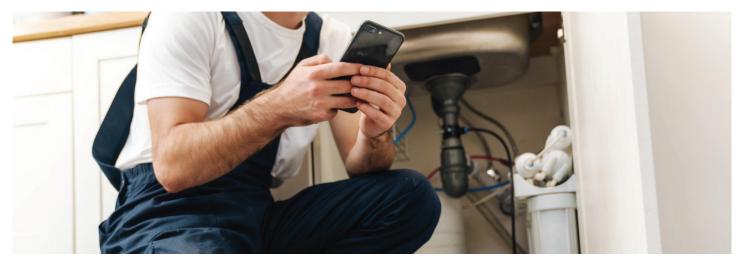
The government plans to implement the two new standards at the same time, with legislation to be laid in 2024 and come into force at some point during 2025. Feedback being sought on whether the new standards should come into force six months or up to 12 months after the regulations are laid in parliament. A 12-month transitional period would thereafter apply 'to allow industry sufficient time to adapt whilst also driving forward progress towards the 2050 net zero

The consultation had a closure date of 6th March 2024, full detail can be accessed via the web by searching for The Future Homes and Buildings Standards: 2023 consultation.

We will as ever provide future updates as legislation is introduced over the next few months.



Business management made a walk in the park



Fergus is the UK's number 1 Job Management Software designed to make tradespeople's lives easier. Fergus is the brainchild of Dan Pollard, a veteran Tradesman. After going bust once and burning out Dan figured out that a trades business needs proper systems in place to keep it running - without running its owner into the around.

In his search for great systems, he developed Fergus, and it was so good he was able to grow his business from 4 employees to 24 in less than 4 years.

Fergus streamlines and simplifies your workflows all in one place. It takes the stress out of running your business, always know what's on, what's coming next, and what actions you need to take to progress a job. It does end-end job tracking, helps manage and communicate with your team, gives quick quotes and invoices and offers supplier integrations.

Running a plumbing and heating business is no easy feat, especially when you're a oneperson show managing contracts for local housing associations and letting agents. Over 20,000 tradespeople choose Fergus and we spoke to Paul, the owner of Cosy Home Services, who has turned his 27 years of industry experience into a thriving business. Paul's business is supercharged when he starts using Fergus, a comprehensive tool that has revolutionised the way he manages job admin.

Before using Fergus, Paul had tried a range of job management platforms, often finding that they would have some of the tools he needed but lacked in other areas. He was frustrated with the amount of time and effort he had to spend on paperwork, invoicing, and scheduling. He felt like he was losing control of his business and missing out on opportunities to grow.

Fergus has empowered Paul to reclaim his time and work more efficiently, offering him everything he needed to save time and grow his profits. Fergus is a cloud-based software that allows Paul to manage his jobs from anywhere, on any device. He can easily create quotes, schedule jobs, track time and materials, send invoices, and get paid online. He can also communicate with his customers and suppliers and access all his job history and documents in one place.

One of the standout features for Paul is the ease with which he can generate and send invoices. This level of efficiency has transformed his evenings – from spending 16 hours on paperwork to just an hour a night.

"I can go to a job and when I come back, it's there on the system and within 3 clicks I can send that invoice to that customer and attach any legal documents to it straight away. It's saved me loads of time, which is absolutely brilliant, I'm really pleased with it."

The ability to pre-populate routine information has also sped up his time filling in job sheets. The automation of repetitive tasks not only saves time on the job for him, but also significantly reduces the administrative

"There's lots of great things that on Fergus, like prepopulate things like your Gas Safe number onto the forms, and you can pre sign it."

Fergus's intuitive design also allows him to complete tasks that used to take minutes in just a few clicks, effectively cutting his paperwork time in half.

"In general, it's the time Fergus saves to do things. It does things in a lot quicker way than I would normally, so the value is the fact that I'm not losing time like before."

The impact on his daily operations is evident, and the streamlined workflow has enabled him to focus on what matters most - delivering quality service to his clients.

"Let's say I was spending 2 to 3 minutes per job sending out paperwork to a customer. I'm doing that in a few clicks now, so it's probably half in the time I'm now spending on paperwork, which is the beauty of it."

Another standout feature for Paul is the search functionality offered by Fergus in providing quick access to customer information during phone calls. The ability to retrieve crucial information within seconds enhances his professionalism and client interactions.

"When a customer I worked with a year ago phones me and wants a new quote, I can just type in the first line of their address and within 3 seconds I've got the information in front of me. I can then see what I've done at the property the last time I went and go from

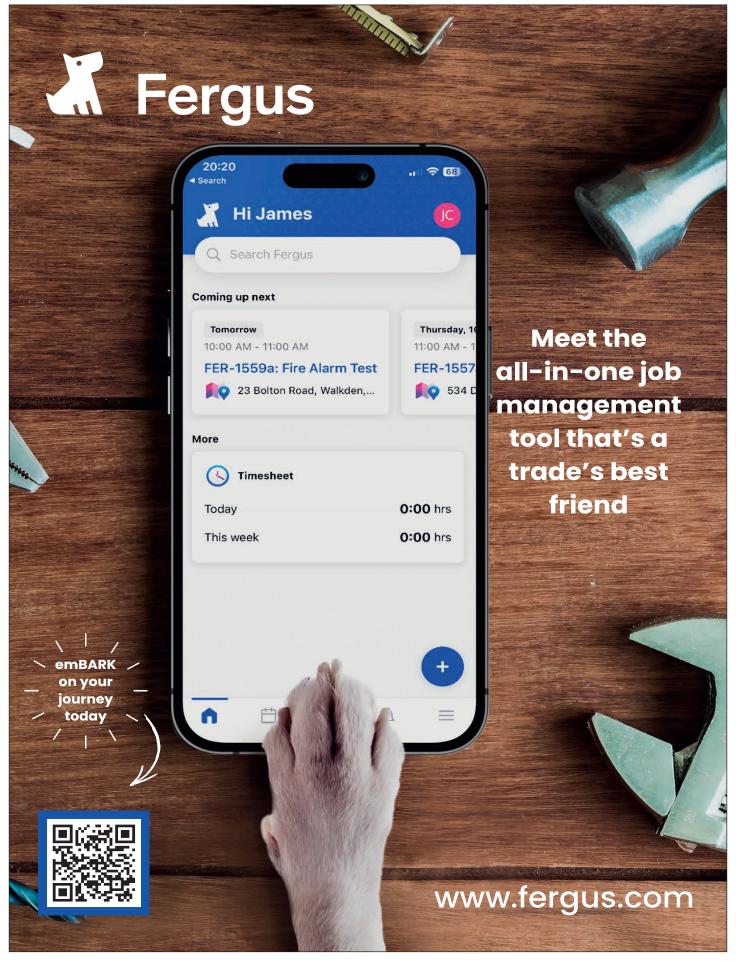
Paul's success with Fergus showcases the transformative power of leveraging technology in small businesses. The software has not only streamlined his administrative processes but also allowed him to provide a more efficient and professional service to his clients. He can now handle more jobs, increase his revenue, and improve his customer satisfaction.

As Paul continues to grow Cosy Home Services, Fergus is with him the whole way, proving that investing in the right tools can make all the difference in the world of business.

Head to www.fergus.com to start your 14day free trial today.

SUPPLIER PRODUCT







Why Bristan is the easy

The UK's market leader for taps and showers

Bristan is the UK's number-one brand for taps and showers. For over 45 years, they have delivered reliable and long-lasting products, backed by award-winning customer service and solid quarantees.

With straightforward solutions for every bathroom and kitchen that you can trust time and time again, Bristan is the easy choice for taps and showers — every time.

Bristan has built its reputation as a trusted provider of bathroom and kitchen products since its inception in 1977. Since then, Bristan has developed an impressive portfolio of bathroom and kitchen products — inspired by customer needs, led by trends, backed up by engineering, and loved by installers.

As a result, Bristan is widely recognised as the UK's market leader for taps and showers and continues to grow rapidly in comparison to its competitors, now holding one-fifth of the market share among plumbing merchants.

Industry-leading logistics

At the heart of Bristan's operations is the aim to get installers what they need, when they need it

For more than 45 years, Bristan has maintained its position at the forefront of innovation across the industry by developing products and services that directly meet the needs of its customers. Bristan's next-day delivery, for example, was introduced back in 1994 and is a service that is as well-loved today as it was 30 years ago.

As a subsidiary of the Masco Group, Bristan has developed a robust supply chain that enables the organisation to ship more than 2.7 million items each year, assure the quality of every order, and maintain an average "On Time and In Full Order" delivery rate of over 95%.

Customer-first approach

In keeping with its reputation as a supplier you can trust, Bristan has implemented a customer-first approach across all areas of

the business, including its award-winning customer service experience.

In addition to its passionate team of customer service advisors that know its products inside and out, Bristan has developed its Visual Remote Assistant, This industry-first technology facilitates easy identification of products and enables Bristan's team to solve customer enquiries remotely via video calling and in-call link sharing.

Bristan's customer service team is trained to handle 99% of enquiries right the first time so that installers can focus on their next job, knowing that their customers are being looked after the right way.

To offer further assurance in its services, Bristan's portfolio of products is backed up by exceptional guarantees which include up to 10 years on taps and 5 years on showers across various ranges.

Bristan's customer-first approach also extends to the development of its offering, from customer experience to product improvements.

To inform projects across the business, Bristan has created a dedicated Insights and Voice of the Customer team to conduct research and surveys to gain an in-depth understanding of the problems that both the industry and end consumers are facing.

Using data and insights from its customer base, installers and homeowners alike, Bristan develops its products with customers in mind — ensuring that their needs are met and their expectations are exceeded.

Innovative solutions

Thanks to its customer-first approach, Bristan has developed a range of innovative solutions designed to meet customers' needs.

First launched over six years ago, Bristan's Easyfit range is well established as a favourite kitchen tap solution amongst installers due to the speed and ease of installation. Specifically designed to address the challenge of kitchen

taps being notoriously fiddly to replace, Easyfit makes light work of every kitchen tap installation with its Top Fix technology and fivestep process which means kitchen taps can be fitted in a matter of minutes.

More recently. Bristan has introduced its innovative Eco Start and Thermaclick technology which aim to increase environmental and safety benefits respectively.

The Eco Start feature, available in selected kitchen and bathroom tap ranges, saves energy by ensuring cold water is set as the default central start position of the tap handle, meaning that hot water is only activated when the tap lever is moved from the central position and reduces unnecessary demand on hot water heating systems and energy usage.

The Thermaclick feature, available in various Easyfit taps including the upcoming Pine, Spruce, and Maple models, provides enhanced safety through the addition of a mid-point click that indicates when the water has reached the optimal temperature for washing your hands—ensuring a safe and comfortable handwashing experience every time.

Bristan's latest collections are also available in a range of trend-led designs and finishes, including its signature Chrome, Stainless Steel, Black, Brushed Brass, Gun Metal and Brushed Nickel

Chris Tranter, Brand Product Lead at Bristan. says "At Bristan, we're dedicated to upholding our reputation as the go-to choice for installers.

"Our goal is to maintain the level of confidence entrusted to us by installers by continuing to provide long-lasting products, backed up by top-quality customer service and supported by our exceptional guarantees.

"With our range of kitchen and bathroom products, designed with customers in mind, installers can get the very best on the market as they're well-priced, easy to fit, and built to last."

Find out more about Bristan products at www.bristan.com.



SAVE MONEY AND ENERGY WITH ECO START

When the tap handle is in the central position, the water will always start cold, unlike a standard mixer tap where, even in the central position, your boiler will normally fire up each time





BRISTAN

Bristan.com



veriforce[®] **CHAS**

New customers Save 20%, quote TAAPHC2024N. Renewal customers Save 10%, quote TAAPHC2024R

Call: 020 8545 3838



Access free legal advice, support and quidance - quote code 39825

Call: 0844 561 8133



sumup®

Take card payments on the go with your smartphone with no hidden costs and preferential transaction fee

Call: 07427 663 627

ARMD

10% discount off award-winning tool insurance system with code APHC10

www.armd.uk



Save 10% on company branding & print services Call: 01527 517 309



Save up to 10p per litre on petrol and diesel costs Call: 01227 284 342



BOSCH

Invented for life

Enjoy 15% off Bosch Professional Power Tools, Measuring Tools & Accessories using code **BOSCHPRO22**

www.bosch-professional.com



Save up to £100 off any upfront device costs and up to 12 months free BT Business Broadband

Email: Alexander.george@ee.co.uk



the **people's** pension

Specialist industry pension scheme access with reduced fees - quote Z9W-9AU4

Call: 01293 586 666



Save up to 20% discount off laptops, desktops, monitors, and accessories

Email: SBAUK@Dell.com



Save up to 65% off fleet breakdown cover - quote 0767

Call: 0800 294 2994



Life Insurance and Business Protection Quotes www.lifesearch.com/partner-pages/ association-of-plumbing-and-heatingcontractors





Access to our free technical and industrial relations helpline

Call: 0121 711 5033



Get a £150 training reward towards the cost of a certificated training course

www.aphc.co.uk/training-reward/



Receive the most competitive gas notification fee from just £1.94 per notification

www.notify.aphc.co.uk/Login.aspx



Save on insurance

Call: 0330 100 2159



Free access to our library of hundreds of ready-made business documents.

www.aphc.co.uk/member



Save money on the high street and online with APHC's discount scheme

www.APHCcoffers4u.co.uk



APHC run a range of training courses at considerably reduced rates for APHC members

www.aphc.co.uk/ training-courses/



Access a competitively priced debt recovery service

Call: 01733 755 001

If you have questions regarding your membership benefits, you can contact our **Membership Support Officer who will be** happy to help you Email: members@aphc.co.uk

Call: 0121 711 5030

Member Spotlight: **High Efficiency Heating UK (H**

To kick off 2024 our first **Member Spotlight of the year** is from APHC member High **Efficiency Heating (HEH). The** business has been designing, installing, and maintaining heating systems for over 25 years and has hundreds of 5-star reviews from customers. We caught up with Andy Baxter, the owner of **HEH, and current President of** APHC, so he can tell us more about the business and what they have planned for 2024.

Tell us a little bit more about the history and background of **High Efficiency Heating.**

HEHUK came about after a long discussion with my "boss", my wife Sharron. Whilst I was teaching plumbers in college from 2002-2004, I realised that the gas market was about to change with the introduction of condensing boilers, and this presented a great opportunity. Prior to teaching I had previously been a sole trader since 1994, however I knew that I could not handle this new market alone and needed the help of Sharron, who was a PA at the time. In 2004 we teamed up and rolled out HEHUK starting in a spare bedroom, then within 12 months we moved to a bigger premises in Ashton. Since then it has just been onwards and upwards and along the way we enlisted the additional help of our daughter too.

You have over 750 5-star Which? Reviews and put emphasis on creating strong relationships with your customers, why is this so important to the business?

You have to win your customer as soon as you can from their first impression of you and maintain the relationship throughout. The Which? reviews are a recognition of what we believe in and our focus on our customer satisfaction results in positive customer feedback on a fantastic platform.

Sometimes we get things wrong (not too much), but we always put things right and always tell the customer the facts as they value the honesty

To sum up the business HEH are honest, efficient, and hardworking, that's our motto and our team believes in this and carries this in their work

What were the main reasons you decided to become an **APHC member?**

Our Technical Sales Manager Richard Perrins has been an APHC member for many years and he was the one who introduced me to the APHC. Then with due diligence and my own homework it was easy to see the benefits that APHC could provide to HEH. The more you look at the APHC the more you will find to complement and support your business. We've taken advantage of many of the benefits and advice on offer over the years and it's made a real difference, now here I am as President of

As you just mentioned, in 2023 you were announced as the **President of APHC, what can** we expect from you during

Well, I feel I'm still learning in this role and it's a privilege to be custodian for the next 2 years so I can get stuck in. Most recently I have been to Oldham College on an official visit representing APHC, it was a pleasure to look at what young plumbers of today were doing and think about how APHC can support the future generation. The industry is changing and APHC are at the forefront of this and working to adapt to best support businesses, it's great to be a part of it and whatever comes my way in this role I relish.

What would you say are the most challenging aspects of our industry for you currently?

Where to start with this question! Like many others trades plumbing needs more fully qualified quality plumbers and heating engineers. Over the past few years, we've seen a recession, the pandemic, and challenges to the economic climate as well as changes to the industry so training has had it tough. It needs to adapt but one thing that first needs addressing is the lack of qualified staff to teach in colleges

Another challenge is we are now in a race to act against climate change and have seen the introduction of renewable technology such as heat pumps that will make a difference in time. The next 'conversion' is under way, which



is exciting, but it is going to be hard work for installers, and we need to make sure all installers really understand low temperature heating.

In addition to this, we also need to take our customers on this journey of low-temperature heating with us, which is easier said than done, especially with the constraints of running the business at the same time. Education is needed for customers too but there's lots of conflicting advice out there and not all installers have the time to educate their customers too.

The final challenge is support around apprenticeships as these are the life blood of any business for the future. We're in negotiation with several colleges as we're going through a transitional period to help HEH with our apprenticeship intake.

What do you expect us to see from the industry for the rest of the year?

I do believe over the next year there still will be some uncertainty in the plumbing and heating industry, especially where new technology is concerned. We are already seeing it now with customers who cannot decide whether to install a gas boiler or heat pump and have seen so much confusing advice and information.

I'm also seeing more enquiries for underfloor heating, solar thermal and air-conditioning. I do think that we are becoming climate engineers, more multi-skilled than ever before, which is a good thing as it should generate more work for the future.

What else does the future have in store for you and the business?

We are changing our business model to reflect the type of work mentioned above and we have had to take our customers along this journey too. It's not going to be easy but we're up for the challenge to see what the next few years can give. We must work hand-in-hand with what we have whilst increasing our skill level to accommodate the future and this of course involves apprentices and extra training for existing staff. There will be an extra cost to businesses, and we will all go through it but hopefully we will reap the benefits in time to

Find out more about High Efficiency Heating: www.hehuk.co.uk





In association with insurance partner





Contractors insurance

Newly enhanced for APHC members

We've improved our insurance offering that's specifically designed to cover the unique risks that you face as a plumbing and heating engineer. Simply get in touch to find out more.

Benefits of the new APHC insurance product

- 10% discount for APHC members that purchase this policy
- Nil excess to pay for primary covers in the event of a claim
- 24 hour tool cover whether they're in your home or van
- New for old reinstatement of tools within 24 hours*
- FREE legal assistance included, provided by DAS
- Package suitable for UK businesses with up to £1million turnover and up to 10 employees
- If your business falls outside of the £1million turnover criteria, we can still arrange tailored and competitive insurance packages for you[†]



Find out more by contacting the **APHC Insurance Services team**

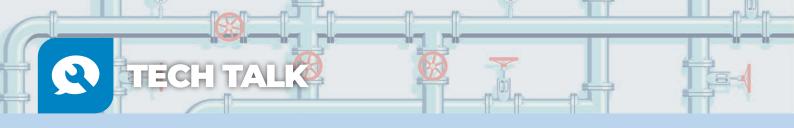
0330 100 2159 or email: aphc@premierline.co.uk



Payment made within 24 hours once the insurer has approved the claim.

The new insurance product is discounted and includes free legal assistance. If your business requires more specialist insurance or falls outside of the criteria for the new product, your policy may not include the above benefits.

The Association of Plumbing and Heating Contractors (APHC) is an Introducer Appointed Representative of Premierline, which is a trading name of Allianz Business Services Limited (ABSL), registered in England and Wales under company number 4521167. Registered Office: 57 Ladymead, Guildford, Surrey, GUI 10B. ABSL is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and is covered by the Financial Ombudsman Service. ABSLS FA registration number is 304779. APHC and ABSL are not part of the same group.



What are the risks and technical considerations for installing a heat pump with R290 (propane) refrigerant?

Heat pumps are becoming more popular and more widely available, working by transferring heat from a low-temperature source to a high-temperature one, using a refrigerant as the medium. The refrigerant changes its state from liquid to gas and back again as it circulates through the heat pump system.

Selection of the refrigerant type for a manufacturer is a major commercial and technical consideration, it will affect the performance, efficiency, and environmental impact of a heat pump. There are many different refrigerants available, each with its own advantages and disadvantages. In this article, we will focus on R290, also known as propane, which is a natural refrigerant that has been gaining popularity in recent years. R290 is a flammable refrigerant in safety group A3 according to ISO 817 and ANSI/ASHRAE Standard 34.

What is R290 and why is it used in heat pumps?

R290 is the technical term for the natural refrigerant we know as propane. Perhaps surprisingly, it is already used in many things of our daily life, such as refrigerators, air conditioning or even hairspray. Several leading heat pump manufacturers are now starting to introduce the environmentally friendly refrigerant in heat pumps.

R290 has clear advantages over alternative refrigerants, such as:

Low global warming potential **(GWP):** GWP is a comparative value that indicates the greenhouse effect of a greenhouse gas. The higher the value, the worse the impact on the climate. R290 has 3 times the climate impact of CO₂ and therefore has a GWP of 3. This is much lower than other commonly used refrigerants, such as R32 (GWP 675) or R410A (GWP 2,088).

High efficiency: R290 has a high output at low outdoor temperatures and an impressive coefficient of performance (COP) of up to 5.4 kW, resulting in lower operating costs and higher energy savings.

High flow temperature: R290 can achieve a high flow temperature of up to 75°C, making it ideal for use in existing buildings with radiators that may need higher temperatures. It can also provide hot water temperatures up to 70°C in heat pump mode, increasing the hot water comfort and eliminating the need for an electric immersion heater for legionella protection.

What are the risks and technical considerations for installing a heat pump with R290?

Despite its benefits, R290 also has some drawbacks that need to be considered before installing a heat pump with this refrigerant. The

main one is that R290 is flammable, meaning that it can ignite if exposed to an ignition source, such as a spark or flame, in the presence of oxygen. This poses a potential safety risk for both installers and users of heat pumps with R290.

Understanding the risks associated with propane and implementing control measures is perhaps not a new area of knowledge and understanding for plumbers and heating installers who have worked on LPG and natural gas appliances and are now developing their skills to install heat pumps. However, there will be heat pump installers who have never worked on LPG or gas appliances and may not readily comprehend the risks.

Several measures need to be considered when installing and operating a heat pump with R290. Reviewing several manufacturers, they do all provide a comprehensive set of instructions relating to the safety of the refrigerant (propane). We predict greater regulation and standardisation across a manufacturers, however, in the meantime it is essential that installers follow Manufacturer's Instructions. We have listed some kev safety installation points below:

Choosing a suitable location: The heat pump should be installed in an outdoor area with good ventilation and away from any sources of ignition or combustible materials. Remember, propane is heavier than air, so installers should avoid underground car parks, away from doors and windows and ventilation openings into the building cavity.

Follow the requirements of a 'safety zone': A safety zone is defined in the immediate vicinity of the outdoor unit, in which special requirements apply.

The following conditions must not be present or occur within the safety

- Building openings, e.g. windows, doors, light wells, flat roof windows,
- Building recesses
- Wall outlets that are not made gas tight. This also includes wall outlets that lie below ground level in the safety zone.
- Outdoor air and exhaust air apertures from ventilation and air conditioning systems

- Property boundaries, neighbouring properties, footpaths and driveways
- Inlets to wastewater systems, downpipes and rainwater inlets

18.5kg

- Other slopes, troughs, depressions (this could include sumps for condensate)
- Electrical house supply connections
- Electrical systems, isolators, sockets, lamps, light switches
- Snowfall from roofs

Do not introduce ignition sources into the safety zone:

- Naked flames or burner gauze assemblies
- Tools that generate sparks
- Electrical devices not free of ignition sources, mobile devices with integrated batteries (e.g. mobile phones, fitness watches, etc.)
- Objects with temperatures above 360°C Note

Use correct safety markings and signs within the safety zone.

Using appropriate equipment:

The heat pump should have a hermetically sealed refrigerant circuit with no service valves or connections. It should also have safety features such as pressure relief valves, temperature sensors and leak detectors

Following installation guidelines:

The installer should be trained and qualified to work with R290. They should follow the manufacturer's instructions and use proper tools and protective equipment. They should also avoid any damage or leakage of the refrigerant during installation or maintenance.

Informing users: The users should be informed about the risks of R290 (propane). They should also be instructed on how to operate and maintain the heat pump safely and correctly and be aware of the emergency procedures in case of an accident or malfunction.

Conclusion

R290 is a natural refrigerant that offers many advantages for heat pumps, such as low GWP, high efficiency and high flow temperature. However, it also has some drawbacks, such as flammability, that require careful installation and operation.



External insulation for pipes should be UV protected to prevent damage from sunlight and degradation.

Ouestion

Under Regulation 5 of the Water Regulations, the water undertaker must be informed when which one of the following operations is carried

- A Installation of a pump drawing more than 12 litres per minute.
- Installation of a bidet without an ascending spray or flexible hose.
- C Installation of a bath with a capacity of less than 230 litres.
- Installation of an RPZ valve to protect against a category 2 fluid.





InstallerSHOW just gets better

Visit our website www.installershow.com for more information





Working together to deliver süstainability and net zero



REGISTER FOR YOUR FREE TICKET TODAY!

Hansgrohe: iBox Universal 2

Faster. Smarter. More Flexible.





The hansgrohe iBox Universal 2 builds on all the intelligent details of the iBox 1 but combines them with a whole host of new features and additional benefits. Giving you maximum design freedom in the bathroom, in less time and with less work. The iBox 2 is the base set solution for a huge assortment of hansgrohe Finish Sets, like the **ShowerSelect Comfort** available in various designs and finishes to compliment your bathroom style.

Available Colours and Designs

Finish sets are available in a variety of shapes and finishes so that your customer can choose the right style to suit their needs. And with spare electrical ports, its ready for any future smart digital adaptations.

Backward compatibility

Finish sets that are designed for the previous iBox 1 can also be installed on the iBox 2, to enable this, an adaptor is required (13588000). The iBox universal 2 can be used with all existing and future pre-fab sets from hansgrohe.

Mounting ring

The integrated mounting ring allows the box to be installed in, on, or in front of the wall. The ring can be attached at the front or rear and allows

for mounting with any type of installation. Once you have successfully installed the base set behind the wall, it's time for the design highlight to be installed in front of the wall. Two new hansgrohe ranges of pre-fab sets ensure soothing showering experiences on a whole new comfort level as well as more safety and flexibility in the bathroom.

Integrated Sliding sleeve

Installation without cutting: The sliding sleeve is very easy to slide in, regardless of the depth at which the concealed box is installed. This makes the waterproof box even easier, faster, and safer to install.

Water Damage Protection

The sealing sleeve is permanently attached to the sliding sleeve so that it cannot be lost or forgotten. This also simplifies installation as everything is always at hand. The sleeve is continuously elastic and waterproof.

Simple, safe, and space-saving

The new iBox universal 2 reduces complexity, can be used universally, and enables timesaving and error-free installation.

Pre-installed function block

The high-quality function block is manufactured using metal and delivered pre-installed. This enables fast and safe installation. Installation is now twice as fast with the new iBox universal 2 and pre-fab sets than it was with the previous model. It combines the proven advantages with plenty of new properties and additional uses. So you can do your job as accurately as possible in no time at

Fully trustworthy

More than 22 years of experience have been used to create a new masterpiece for concealed installations offering maximum efficiency.

Our name is your guarantee

Always creating the highest quality products defines our approach to design, manufacturing and performance. 'Made by Hansgrohe' is your assurance of quality, backed by a five-year guarantee for repair, replacement, or refund if ever any of our products fail to fulfil those high expectations that attracted you to the Hansgrohe name. Our spare parts are held for 15 years after product discontinuation.

Hansgrohe. For the trade professional.

Quality and reliability come as standard

Technically advanced, precision German engineering ensures quality products with the reassurance of long life that you and your customers seek.

We make it easy for you to install

Our emphasis on ease of installation means you can fit and forget.

Great product design to inspire your customers

Hansgrohe design, functionality and meticulously manufactured products make bathrooms more attractive, more comfortable, and more exhilarating.

After sales and service

Our experts' extensive knowledge can help you with technical enquiries right across our product range. Service and replacement parts are delivered in the fastest possible manner.

For more information, visit https:// pro.hansgrohe.co.uk/hansgrohe/newproducts/ibox-universal-2

SUPPLIER TECHNICAL



The race to net zero or a more nuanced stance?





Renowned HVAC design Engineer and Managing Director RA Tech UK Ltd, Russell Armstrong, discusses how the use of small tech can help improve our carbon footprint.

A seemingly controversial article was written by a well-known design engineer the other week and it touched on the subject of "Net zero" and it drew some very strong comments (both for and against).

However, I believe the approach he was taking gives us a middle road that brings us closer to the laudable goal of utilising the energy that we have more carefully, making savings where we can, within our scope and budget verses the draconian drive to get rid of "fossil fuels" at

It is argued that we have a finite amount of "fossil fuels" on this planet (let's not get bogged down with the discussion that it is quite possible that oil is constantly being produced within the earth's mantle all the time) and that we should all be moving at great speed to go for "sustainable" alternatives that are derived from wind, solar, wave and geo-thermal etc.

Alternative solutions

That is one possibility, but what of making savings with what we already have? Cut down on consumption where we can and in the true light of valued engineering, make savings without compromising the installation!

With the use of innovative technology if we can reduce waste then surely that should be a good arrow to have in our armoury?

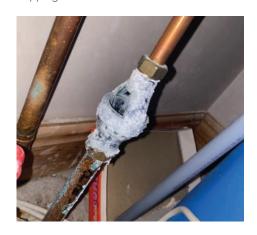
Existing technology and why it is failing us

Take the humble tundish for example, tried, and tested and bringing the point of visible discharge from a dripping T/PRV right into your airing cupboard. The alternative was to run it (like a boiler) outside the premises where it could drip safely causing no harm.

However, it has a huge drawback in that virtually nobody actually looks to check to see if it is dripping or worse still, notices it is dripping but doesn't associate the dripping water with waste of understanding that something is wrong with the system!

In both instances we are throwing money (or rather hot water) literally down the drain.
Obviously, this is a waste of water but, normally, when a T/PRV drips it is because the expansion vessel or air bubble has failed and when the water comes up to temperature and expands it creates the pressure that then causes the PRV to open and pushes HOT water out and down the drain, thus we are wasting the energy that was used to heat the water.

This waste continues to happen on every heat up cycle (or draw off) and re-heat of hot water. We have seen time and time again of tundishes covered in limescale and that is all you need to see to know that litres and litres of water, almost invariably hot water, has been dripping down the drain.



Personally, I think that many homeowners or building users don't associate the water dripping with a failure of the appliance, maybe they need a big sign on them saying "if water drips through here there is something wrong, please get it repaired" etc.

Or maybe there is another technical solution that is cheap to buy and effectively does the same unobtrusively but effectively?

hotun detect

The hotun detect alarm unit fits neatly on the side of a hotun tundish and uses the benefits of modern micro circuitry to create an audible alarm as soon as the PRV starts to drip.

Everyone associates an alarm with a warning. The unit itself has a 72dBA alarm that without creating a big fanfare, gives a persistent reminder that something is wrong with the system that needs to be fixed.

The warning drives the customer to investigate what is wrong, maybe by phoning the installation engineer to see why there is this little beep coming from the cupboard.

However, the engineer can now explain that something has gone wrong and that it needs fixing, otherwise the discharge will continue to waste water and energy.



The engineer will also get to explain to the customer that by giving the water heater a service every year items like the expansion vessel or air bubble can be checked and fixed before any waste actually occurs. This is then a double benefit, we get safer installations, and the engineer picks up useful extra servicing work (when was the last time you heard that hot water heaters get routinely serviced?)

The technology in the alarm unit has many features. It has battery interrogation so that the service engineer knows when it is time to change the 2032 button cell battery and as back up to that, the unit has an inbuilt low level warning alarm.

It has an auto mute and auto reset function. The alarm sounds for 12 hours and then mutes itself automatically, after 24 hours it checks the sensor to see if the sensor is wet and if so, the alarm comes back on and starts chirping again. Even if the homeowner mutes the alarm, it will only stay muted for 24 hours and then starts chirping. If the home user resets the alarm, it will simply go again as soon as the sensor is wet. It will be gently persistent with this until something is done. We want the issue fixed and not ignored.

Multiple benefits

By installing the alarm unit (which costs roughly £20) everyone benefits. The installer picks up useful remedial and servicing work, the customer doesn't waste water and energy unnecessarily and the environment benefits because we have stopped an element of waste and without waste, we cut energy consumption.

What is not to like?

For more information about hotun detect go to www.hotun.co.uk







City Training Group is a leading training provider based in Cardiff, we are committed to advancing the Renewable Energy, Retrofit, Heating and Electrical sectors through education and practical training. With our comprehensive programs, expert instructors, and commitment to sustainability, we are dedicated to empowering individuals to make a positive impact in





Scan for Brochure



0300 373 3337



team@citytraining.com



www.citytraining.com

TRAINING PROVIDERS





Steve Willis Training Centres

SPECIALISTS IN GAS, OIL, ELECTRICAL, PLUMBING & **RENEWABLES TRAINING & APPRENTICESHIPS**

Burgess Hill, West Sussex & Portchester, Hampshire

- Well equipped Training Centres & Highly Skilled Trainers
- New Entrants & Apprenticeships
- Air Source Heat Pump Training
- Unvented Hot Water Systems
- Water Regulations
- Renewables
- Ground Source Heat Pumps COMING SOON!



info@stevewillis.com 01444 870 860 / 02392 190 190 stevewillis.com











TRAINING PROVIDER CLASSIFIED DIRECTORY

City Training Group	www.citytraining.com	0300 373 3337
CK Assessment & Training Centre	www.ckassessmentandtraining.co.uk	01992 449 222
Crownship Developments Ltd	www.crownship.com	01652 658 151
Eastleigh College	www.eastleigh.ac.uk	02380911058
Essex Skills Centre	www.essexskills.co.uk	01702804318
Gower College Swansea	www.gowercollegeswansea.ac.uk	01792 284 060
JTL Training	www.jtltraining.com	0121 503 5853
Leicester College	www.leicestercollege.ac.uk	0116 224 2240
Options Skills Ltd	www.options-skills.co.uk	0808 169 2804
Shrewsbury College of Arts & Technology	www.shrewsbury.ac.uk	01743 342 342
South & City College (Birmingham)	www.sccb.ac.uk	0121 694 6244
Steve Willis Training Centres	www.stevewillis.com	01444 870 860
The Windsor Forest Colleges Group	www.windsor-forest.ac.uk	01753 793000

Answer is A, Installation of a pump drawing more than 12 litres per minute.



hotun



hotun detect - it makes hotun sense

bv

Stop late night or unsociable call-outs to boiler faults Early diagnosis for unvented water heater discharges

Fit a hotun detect!

- 72dBA Audible and visual alarm
- Helps save water and energy
- Immediate alert on relief valve discharge
- Early warning of boiler losing pressure
- No more call outs to boilers locking out due to low pressure
- Generate additional service and repair work
- Auto mute/reset with manual override
- Battery interrogation functions
- Avoid repeated refills (losing inhibitor leading to system corrosion)
- Fitted in seconds to any hotun tundish

"Brilliant products - I fit hotun and hotun detect on every install as a standard, I don't even offer it as an option" Dan Tempest - S. T. Plumbing and Heating









hotun detect - Award-winning and critically acclaimed

Officially accepted for use by some of the world's largest manufacturers:

















